103

TABLE OF CONTENTS	
Introduction to the Annual Topic 2019 Christa Larsen and Sigrid Rand	ç
1. CONCEPTS OF INFORMAL EMPLOYMENT AND ITS TRANSFORMATION	
1.1. Theoretical Approaches and Definitions	
What, Who, Why and Ways out of the Informal Economy: A Brief Review of Key Definitions and Approaches Aleksandra Webb, Ronald McQuaid and Sigrid Rand	23
1.2. Strategies for Transformation	
Skills Development in the Informal Sector Ummuhan Bardak and Francesca Rosso	41
Informal Sector Dynamics in India: An Approach Towards Informal- formal Transition Atif Khan	87
On the Reasons for an Informal Economy in Italy: The Motivations of	

Entrepreneurs and Workers

Renato Fontana, Ernesto Dario Calò and Milena Cassella

b and the second	
2. METHODOLOGICAL PATHWAYS TO MEASURE INFORMAL EMPLOYMENT	
2.1. Using Public Data for Analyses	
Impact of the Hungarian Labour Market Policy on the Country's Formal and Informal Employment	
Ferenc Bódi and Jenő Zsolt Farkas 133	1
2.2. Applying Big Data Analyses	
Reflections of the Navarra's Shadow Economy in the Social and Print Media	
Antidio Martínez de Lizarrondo Artola and Laura Pérez Villanueva 157	7
Between Formal and Informal Employment: The Case of Freelancers Ciprian Panzaru 183	1
Informal Employment: Can Big Data Improve Knowledge on This Phenomenon?	
Silvia Dusi, Claudia Graziani, Mario Mezzanzanica and Mauro Pelucchi 197	7
When Is a Job Just a Job – and When Can It Launch a Career? Career Pathways Using Millions of Resumes	

2.3. Holistic Designs for Regions

Sara Lamback, Dan Restuccia and Bledi Taska

Undeclared Work in Mazovia: Its Scale, Character and Social Effects

Anna Grochowska 267

231

Transformation of Employment in Small Cities: Problems of Observation and Assessment

Nina Oding 285

3.	THE CASE OF RUSSIA: MULTIPLE APPROACHES TO	ACCESS
	DIMENSIONS OF INFORMAL EMPLOYMENT	

3.1.	Concepts	and Indicators	of Informal	Employment
J. I.	COLICERCO	aria iriaicacors	OI IIII OI II I I I I I	

Specifics of Employment in the Informal Sector and of Informal Employment in Russia	
Mairash Toksanbaeva	303
Precarious Employment in Russia: Current Situation and Regulation Proposals	
Vyacheslav Bobkov, Elena Odintsova and Vadim Kvachev	313
Labour Underutilisation as One of the Sources of Informal Employme	ent
Ekaterina Chernykh	327

3.2. Target Group Approach

Foreign Labour in Modern Russia: Registered and Latent Characteris of Migrant Employment	tics
Evgeny Krasinets	343
Precarious Employment of Labour Migrants in Russia's Informal Sect	
Igor Shichkin	359
Involvement of Vulnerable Groups in Informal Employment in the Moscow Labour Markets	
Olga Aleksandrova and Yulia Nenakhova	369
Risks Related to the Employment of Older Workers in Terms of Digitalisation	

Farida Mirzabalaeva, Olga Zabelina, Anna Maltseva and Anna Vega

INFORMATION ON THE AUTHORS

385